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Unit 4: "Let's travel"

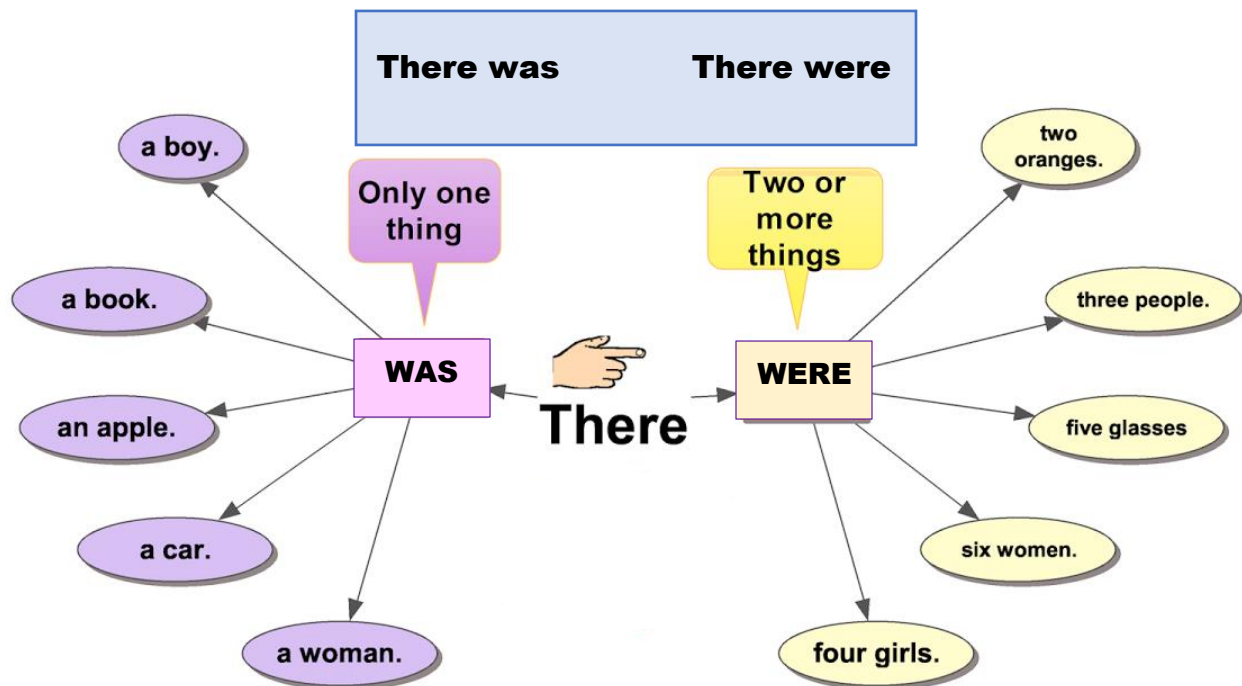
Let's travel (¡Viajemos!)

- Objetivos: OA1; OA2; OA5; OA14; OA16
- Reconocer uso de estructuras en pasado simple.
 - Hablar acerca de las vacaciones pasadas.
 - Identificar vocabulario acerca de celebraciones.
 - Hablar de cantidad en presente y pasado.

Part 1

Past simple: There was / There were

Las expresiones There is y There are hablan de la existencia o no-existencia de las cosas en el **pasado**, la traducción al español sería "había".



Examples:

There were a lot of mountains.
Había muchas montañas.



There was a river near the cabin.
Había un río cerca de la cabaña.

Interrogative sentences in past simple.

(Wh- question) + did +
I
He
She
You + verb infinitive + complement ?
It
We
They

Examples:

Where did you go for your vacation?
- I went to Iquique.

¿A dónde fuiste para tus vacaciones?
- Fui a Iquique.



What did you do?
- I rode a horse.

¿Qué hiciste?
- Monte un caballo.

How was your vacation?
- It was great.

¿Cómo estuvieron tus vacaciones?
- Estuvieron fantásticas.



Vocabulary review: Wh- questions

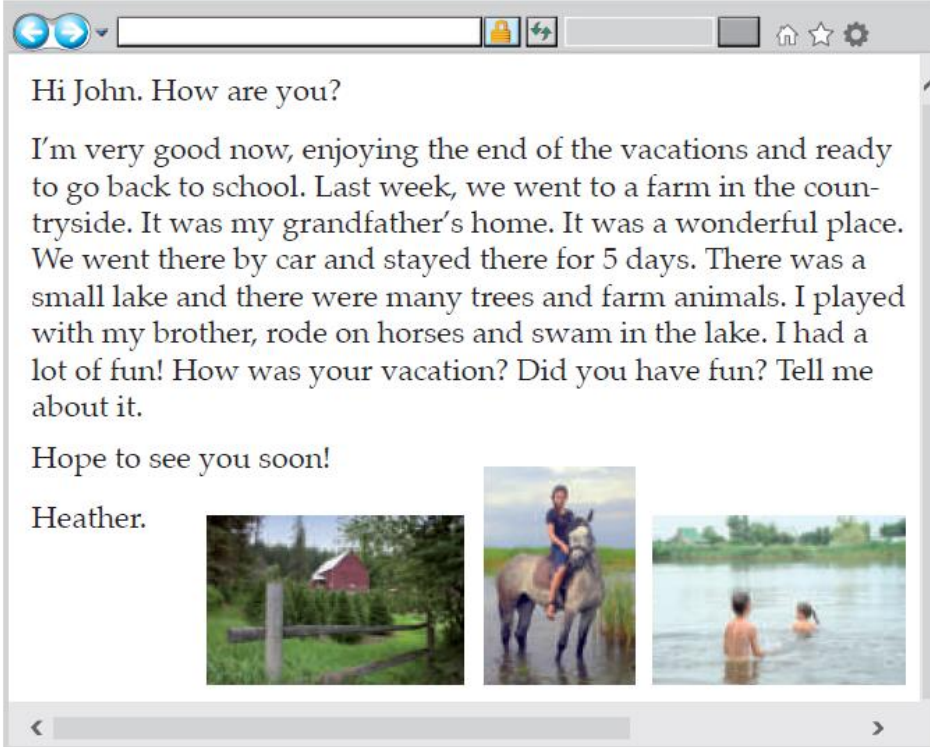
Wh- question	Spanish	Example
What	Qué	What activities did you do there? (¿Qué actividades hiciste allá?)
Where	Dónde	Where did you stay? (¿Dónde se quedaron?)
When	Cuándo	When did you go there? (¿Cuándo fuiste para allá?)
How	Cómo	How did you get there? (¿Cómo llegaron allá?)
How much / How many	Cuánto/s	How much was the bus ticket? (¿Cuánto costo el pasaje del bus?) How many times have you been there? (¿Cuántas veces has estado ahí?)
Who	Con quien	Who did you go with? (¿Con quien fuiste?)
Why	Por qué	Why did you go there? (¿Por qué fuiste ahí?)

Complete with there was or there were. (Complete con There was o There were)

- _____ a bag on the table.
- _____ a calendar on the wall.
- _____ two posters in my room.
- _____ a banana in this basket.
- _____ six chairs in the kitchen.
- _____ lots of books on the shelf.
- _____ a mirror in our hall.
- _____ 12 cushions on the sofa.
- _____ a big wardrobe in my sister's bedroom.
- _____ children in the yard.

Read the text and then answer the questions. (Lea el texto y responda las preguntas)

Last summer!




Hi John. How are you?

I'm very good now, enjoying the end of the vacations and ready to go back to school. Last week, we went to a farm in the countryside. It was my grandfather's home. It was a wonderful place. We went there by car and stayed there for 5 days. There was a small lake and there were many trees and farm animals. I played with my brother, rode on horses and swam in the lake. I had a lot of fun! How was your vacation? Did you have fun? Tell me about it.

Hope to see you soon!

Heather.



1. Where did Heather went to last week?

2. How did Heather get to thew farm?

3. How long did Heather stay for on the farm?

4. What did she do there?

5. Did you go anywhere on your last vacation?

6. Do you prefer summer or winter vacations? Why?

Part 2. Listening comprehension

[Past tense] How was your summer vacation?

It was great. - Easy Dialogue for Kids

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KiNUkRPOpQY>



Watch and answer. (Vea y responde)

1. Where did the boy go in his vacation?

2. What did he do there?

3. What's Jeju *olle*?

4. What did the girl do in her vacation?

5. Would you like to visit Jejudo?

Look at the brochure and complete the dialogue. Use the words in the box. (Mire el folleto de viaje y complete el dialogo. Use las palabras del cuadro)



For only \$ 1800
35 hrs. Scale in Rio

went – 35 hrs. – scale – vacation –
plane – how much – \$1.800 – how

Ella: Hi! Where did you go on _____?

Simon: Hello. I went to Taiwan.

Ella: _____ did you get there?

Simon: I had to take a _____.

Ella: How long did it take there?

Simon: It took _____. I had a _____ in Rio.

Ella: _____ was the ticket?

Simon: It was _____ dollars.

Ella: That sounds good. What did you do there?

Simon: I _____ to historical places, like the Buddha Museum.

Ella: That's fantastic.

Read about Toby's and Sally's vacation and then complete the cards. (Lea acerca de las vacaciones de Toby y Sally y complete las cartas de información)

Toby	Sally
Last year, I went on vacation to the amazing Torres del Paine National Park, in Chile. It was a long trip. I went there by plane, car and on foot. The weather was nice. It rained, but there were a lot of sunny days, too. It was wet and cold. I went camping and walked around the park for fifteen days. I saw wonderful glaciers and a lot of wildlife, including some pink flamingos. I took a lot of pictures of this fantastic place with my old camera. I felt tired, but I was never bored!	Last summer, I visited the old Mayan city of Tikal, in the jungle of Guatemala, for ten days. It was my first visit to the jungle and I felt very happy. I went there by plane and bus. It was sunny and hot. I climbed to the top of the pyramids and watched the sunset in the evenings. There were many monkeys and birds that were very noisy. I also saw snakes and big spiders. At night, I slept in a tent. My vacations in the jungle were fascinating, I had so much fun!



Name: Toby

Vacation Place: _____.

When: _____.

How long did he stay: _____.

Weather: _____.

Transportation: _____.

Activities he did: _____.

Things he saw: _____.



Name: Sally

Vacation Place: _____.

When: _____.

How long did she stay: _____.

Weather: _____.

Transportation: _____.

Activities she did: _____.

Things she saw: _____.

Complete the questions. (Complete las preguntas)

1. _____ Toby go?

- He went to Torres del Paine.

2. _____ he get there?

- He went there by plane.

3. _____ times has Sally been in the jungle?

- One time.

4. _____ she visit Guatemala?

- Last summer.

5. _____ Sally sleep?

- She slept in a tent.

Part 3

Special celebrations and holidays



a. There are colorful parades to celebrate the **Chinese New Year**.



b. The last day of the year, people celebrate **New Year's Eve**.



c. People celebrate **Christmas** on 25th December and exchange gifts.



d. Chilean people celebrate 18th September with barbecues and kites.

Vocabulary: Special events and Holidays

	<p>Birthday</p>	<p>Cumpleaños</p>
	<p>Christmas</p>	<p>Navidad</p>

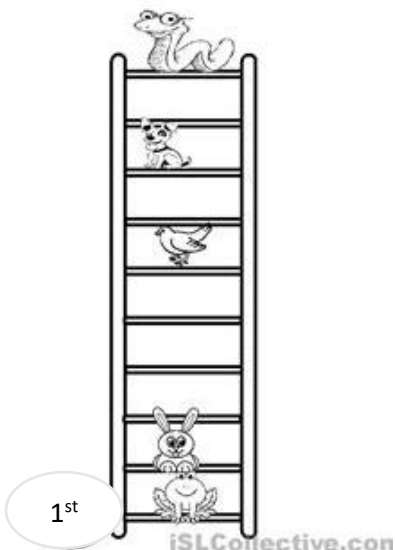
	<p>Father's Day / Mother's Day</p>	<p>Dia del padre / Dia de la madre</p>
	<p>Easter</p>	<p>Pascua</p>
	<p>New Year's</p>	<p>Año Nuevo</p>
	<p>Children's Day</p>	<p>Dia del niño</p>
	<p>Halloween</p>	<p>Halloween</p>
	<p>Wedding</p>	<p>Boda</p>

Ordinal numbers → para hablar de fechas y pisos de edificios usamos los números ordinales.

Ordinal Numbers

1 st - first	17 th - seventeenth
2 nd - second	18 th - eighteenth
3 rd - third	19 th - nineteenth
4 th - fourth	20 th - twentieth
5 th - fifth	21 st - twenty-first
6 th - sixth	22 nd - twenty-second
7 th - seventh	23 rd - twenty-third
8 th - eighth	24 th - twenty-fourth
9 th - ninth	25 th - twenty-fifth
10 th - tenth	26 th - twenty-sixth
11 th - eleventh	27 th - twenty-seventh
12 th - twelfth	28 th - twenty-eighth
13 th - thirteenth	29 th - twenty-ninth
14 th - fourteenth	30 th - thirtieth
15 th - fifteenth	31 st - thirty-first
16 th - sixteenth	

Look at the picture and write the correct ordinal number. (Mire la imagen y escriba el numero ordinal)



1. The frog is on the _____ step.
2. The rabbit is on the _____ step.
3. The bird is on the _____ step.
4. The dog is on the _____ step.
5. The snake is on the _____ step.

Write the dates when these festivities are celebrated. (Escriba las fechas cuando estas fiestas son celebradas)

1. Christmas: _____
2. Valentine's Day: _____
3. Easter: _____
4. Halloween: _____
5. My birthday: _____

Read about New Year's celebrations all over the world and answer. (Lea acerca de las celebraciones de año nuevo en el mundo y responda)

 <p>In the USA, people countdown from 10 to 0. After that, they kiss the person who is next to them. The most famous place to do this is Times Square, in Manhattan, New York.</p>	 <p>Italians eat lentils at their dinner. They also have to throw away old things. This tradition means good luck for the New Year.</p>
 <p>In Spain, people have a big family dinner. At midnight they eat 12 grapes. They also wear something red to welcome the New Year.</p>	 <p>Chinese celebrate their New Year's Eve in February. They make rituals against bad spirits using fireworks and noise.</p>
 <p>In Brazil, people go to the beach. They sing and dance and they throw flowers into the water to honor Iemanjá, an African goddess. One of the most famous places to do this is in Copacabana beach. There is also a big firework.</p>	 <p>In England, people eat a typical dessert - the 'Christmas pudding'. Each family has their personal recipe of this.</p>



In the Philippines, people open all doors and windows in the house in order to allow negative energy to leave and good energy to enter.

Answer True or False. Justify the false ones. (Responda verdadero o falso, y justifique las falsas)

1. Americans throw flowers into the water. _____

2. The most famous place in Brazil to celebrate the New Year is Times Square. _____

3. In Italy, people eat lentils. _____

4. Chinese people go to the beach. _____

5. In Brazil, people dance and sing. _____

6. People wear something red in the USA. _____

7. Iemanjá is a goddess from the Philippines. _____

8. People open the door to let the good energy in. _____

Answer: How do you celebrate the New Year? (¿Como celebras tu el año nuevo?)

Part 4

Expressing quantity in present.

Estructure			Examples
Affirmative	Singular	There is	There is a chair in my room. (Hay una silla en mi pieza)
	Plural	There are	There are five apples in the fridge. (Hay cinco manzanas en el refrigerador)
Negative	Singular	There isn't	There isn't a lift in the building. (No hay un ascensor en el edificio)
	Plural	There aren't	There aren't dinosaurs on Earth. (No hay dinosaurios en la tierra)

Complete with: There is, There isn't, There are or There aren't. (Complete con there is, there isn't, there are, there aren't)

1. _____ two apples on the table. (✓)
2. _____ a party tomorrow. (✓)
3. _____ a coffee shop next to the bank. (✓)
4. _____ a bath in my flat. (✓)
5. _____ a lot of mountains in Switzerland. (✓)
6. _____ many mosquitoes near the lake. (X)
7. _____ any bread in the kitchen. (X)
8. _____ any flowers in the hall. (X)

Read about Rui's trip to London and complete the text with the verbs in Past Simple. (Completa el texto acerca del viaje de Rui con los verbos en pasado)

Last summer holiday Rui Silva and his family _____ (travel) to Britain. They _____ (stay) in London for three days.



On the first day, they _____ (enjoy) a full English breakfast at the hotel. Then they toured (tour) London on a red double-decker bus. They _____ (love) the ride. In the afternoon the _____ (visit) the Tower of London. They _____ (wait) for a long time in a queue, but when they _____ (enter), a real Beefeater greeted (greet) them. Rui and his sister Sara _____ (pose) for a photo with him.

On the second day, they _____ (watch) the Changing of the Guard at Buckingham Palace and they _____ (pray) in Westminster Abbey. They _____ (cross) Westminster Bridge and _____ (look) at the famous Big Ben. At lunch they _____ (try) fish and chips and they _____ (like) it. In the afternoon the family _____ (walk) down Oxford Street and Regent Street and _____ (stop) in Trafalgar's Square. They _____ (rest) for a while in St. James Park and _____ (listen) to an open-air concert.

On the third day, they _____ (travel) to Madame Tussaud's Museum by underground, but first they _____ (study) the map of the tube. They queued (queue) up for an hour. Once inside the Museum, they looked (look) around



absolutely amazed. All their favorite stars _____ (be) there. And Mr. Silva _____ (photograph) his whole family with the Royal Family!

Write a short paragraph about your favorite vacations. You have to include the following points. (Escriba un pequeño párrafo acerca de sus vacaciones favoritas. Tiene que incluir lo siguiente)

- Where you went.
- How you went there.
- Where you stayed.
- Things you did.
- Food you ate.
- How you felt.

