

Guía de estudio N°8 - Unidad 4

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### Unit 4: "A great day - A busy weekend"

#### A busy weekend (Un fin de semana ajetreado)

Objetivos: OA1; OA5; OA6; OA11; OA15

- Identificar actividades de tiempo libre.
- Reconocer y utilizar verbos irregulares en pasado simple.
- Realizar y responder preguntas sobre actividades.
- Reconocer el sonido g y j /dʒ/
- Escribir acerca de tu fin de semana.

### Part 1

### Vocabulary: Verbs in past simple

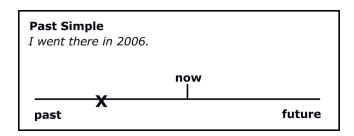
Recuerda practicar vocabulario en voz alta.

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Activities	English	Past Simple	Spanish
	Go to a cafe	Went to a cafe	Ir a una cafeteria
	See animals	Saw animals	Ver animales
	Run in the park	Ran in the park	Correr en el parque
	Meet a friend	Met a friend	Juntarse con un amigo/a

The second secon	Write an email	Wrote an email	Escribir un email
	Take photos	Took photos	Tomar fotos
	Do the homework	Did the homework	Hacer la tarea
	Have pizza	Had pizza	Comer pizza

### Past simple

★ Se usa para hablar de acciones completas en el pasado.



Para formar oraciones, se usa la siguiente estructura:

✓ Oraciones afirmativas:



### **Examples:**

They ran in the park last Sunday.

(Ellos corrieron en el parque el domingo pasado)





The kids **saw** a giraffe at the zoo.

(Los niños vieron una jirafa en el zoológico)

I went to a café with my mom.

(Fui a una cafetería con mi mamá)



### ✓ Oraciones negativas:

I He She It You We They

didn't + verb infinitive + complement

### **Examples:**

I didn't take photos of my trip.

(No tome fotos de mi viaje)





She **didn't have** pizza. She had a hamburger. (Ella no comió pizza. Comió una hamburguesa)

✓ Oraciones interrogativas y respuestas cortas:

**Short answers:** 



Yes, (subject) did



No, (subject) didn't.

### **Examples:**



**Did** you **buy** a new book? Yes, I did.





**Did** he **do** the homework? No, he didn't.



### Regular and Irregular verbs

Regular verbs	Irregular verbs		
Cuando se conjugan en pasado, a los verbos regulares se le agrega el sufijo -ed o -d.	La conjugación de los verbos irregulares cambia, ya que estos no terminan en -ed o -d, sino que la palabra completa se modifica. Es necesario memorizar la		
Example: Dance – Danced Play – Played	conjugación.		
Love – Loved Walk – Walked 	Examples: Do - Did Buy – Bought See – Saw		

Complete the sentences with the Past Simple of the verbs in brackets. (Complete las oraciones con la forma en pasado del verbo en paréntesis)

<ol> <li>Last night we <u>walked</u> (walk) to the cinema.</li> </ol>			
Sam (stop) the car to take a picture.			
I (study) for the exam for three hours.			
4. They (be) happy to be home.			
5. Sally (be) disappointed she (miss) the party			
6. When I was young, we always (go) to Florida for the summer.			
7. Dan (not/work) last week.			
8 you (wash) the dishes?			
9. I (dream) I could fly last night.			
10. We (not/meet) them at the restaurant.			
11 you (find) your book?			
Put these sentences into negative. (Pon estas oraciones en negación)			
1. I phoned Lucy last night. →			
2. You tidied up your room. →			
3. Olivia became an actress. $\rightarrow$			
4. We found the treasure. $\rightarrow$			
Put these sentences into interrogative. (Pasa estas oraciones a pregunta)			
1. You danced at the party. →			
2. She did her homework. $\rightarrow$			
3. Robert worked at the post office. $\rightarrow$			
4. They helped you do the chores. →			

Identify if these verbs are regular or irregular and write their past form and their meaning in Spanish. (identifica si estos verbos son regulares o irregulares, escribe su forma en pasado y su significado en español)

Verb	Regular / Irregular	Past simple	Spanish
Be			
Walk			
Call			
Drive			
Wait			
Wake up			
Look			
Teach			
Drink			
Go			
Lie			
Eat			
Draw			
Paint			
Say			

Complete by putting the verbs pasado)	in Past s	imple. (	(Com	plete 6	escribie	ndo los	s verbos	en
Hi, I'm Mary. I really	(er	njoy) las	t we	ekend	d. I			
(celebrate) my birthday. It				(be)	cold,	but	sunny.	We
(dance) in the	e garden.	My frier	nds _			(	visit) me	<b>.</b> Му
dad	(cook)	meat	on	the	barb	ecue,	and	we
(listen) to c	our favorite	e music.	The	party			(fi	nish)
at 9:30. It was great!								

### Part 2: Reading comprehension.

### MARTIN'S VACATION

Martin had a terrible day yesterday. It was the day of his vacation to Spain but it was a nightmare. He left the house at 10 o'clock in the morning and caught a taxi to the airport.

Martin went to the check-in with his luggage. When the man who worked for the airline asked for his passport, Martin became very upset. Where was his passport? Martin realized he didn't have his passport with him. What a disaster!

He jumped back into the taxi and told the driver to take him home. The driver drove quickly and Martin arrived back at his house in twenty minutes.

He ran into the house and went into his bedroom. He found his passport on the bedside table and left the house again. But the taxi wasn't there! Where was the taxi!

Martin jumped up and down angrily. "I don't believe it. The taxi left!" he shouted. He ran down the street and looked for another taxi.

After a few minutes, Martin found another taxi and told the driver to take him to the airport as quickly as possible. The traffic on the roads was very bad and, unfortunately, Martin's taxi arrived at the airport late. His plane left for Spain at 11.30 and Martin missed it. He was very sad and went to speak to the airline. They promised to get him a seat on an evening flight and Martin went home on another taxi to wait.

#### Read and answer. (Lea y responda)

Where was Martin going on vacation?	
2. What time did he leave the house?	
3. How did he get to the airport?	

4. When did he realize he didn't have his passport?
5. How long did it take to go back to his house?
6. Where was his passport?
7. What did Martin discover when he went back outside?
8. How did Martin get to the airport the second time?
9. Why did he arrived late at the airport?
10. Why did Martin go back home?
Answer about yourself. (Responda acerca de si mismo)
Where was the last place you went on vacation?
2. Did you have a good time there?
3. What did you have for breakfast today?
4. What was the last movie you watched?

Read about Michelle's weekend and put the sentences in the correct order. (Lee acerca del fin de semana de Michelle y pon las oraciones en orden)

Ó	In the afternoon, I met my friends and we went to the shops. I bought a new T-shirt.	
6	In the evening, I played cards with my brother and we watched TV until dinner time.	
	I had a good weekend. On Saturday, it was hot and sunny. In the morning, I did my homework and played computer games in my room.	
$\bigcirc$	Then, we went to a café and we had ice cream.  My friend Rodrigo took this photo of me!	
	these questions in the correct order an box. (Pon las preguntas en orden y respónde  We studied Science. – We we cooked spaghetti. –  He arrived at 6	las con las frases del cuadro) vatched a film on TV. – I tidied my room. –
1. fo	r / cook / What / dinner / you / did / ?	
	Answer:	
2. ar	rive / did / he / When / ?	
	Answer:	
3. tic	dy / Which / you / did / room / ?	
	Answer:	
4. T\	Answer: V / did / watch / on / What / you / ?	
4. T\		
	V / did / watch / on / What / you / ?	

### Part 3: Listening comprehension

Watch the video and answer the questions.



[Past tense] What did you do? We went to the park. - Easy Dialogue <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aqMpREQdnCY">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aqMpREQdnCY</a>

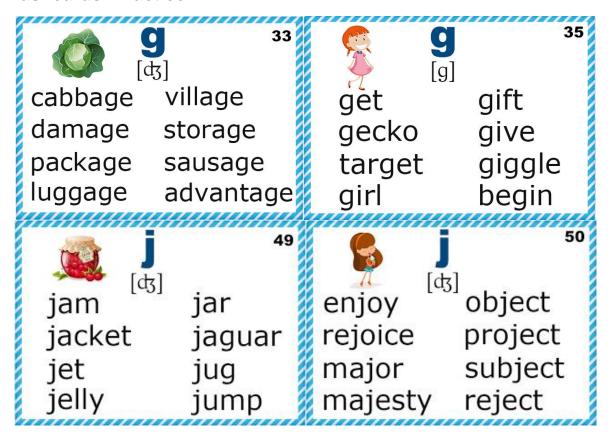
1. What did the boy do yesterday?
2. What did they do there?
3. What did Sally do?
4. What type of movie did the girl watched?
5. How was the bulgogi Mike made?
6. What did the teacher made?
G and J sound /dʒ/  j and g sounds
Gerald and Jen met in the village.  They saw a jaguar in a cage.  Jen took photos while Gerald jumped of rage.  Together they freed the jaguar from the cage.

/dʒ/ IPA Pronunciation: How to Pronounce – JOY – JACKET – EDGE [American English Pronunciation] ESL

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eITzidHxBOE



#### Flashcards: Practice



**Write G or J, and practice the pronunciation.** (Escriba G o J, y practique su pronunciación)





\_\_\_eor\_\_e and \_\_\_ane wear yellow \_\_\_umpers.



\_\_\_ill sent a \_\_\_ift to her friend \_\_\_enny.

asmine saw the film "Avan ers" and en oyed it.





\_\_erry went to a café to drink \_\_\_reen tea and eat \_\_\_am sandwich.

Part 4: Writing expression

Look at Lucy's diary and complete. Use the correct tense. (Mire el diario de Lucy y complete. Use el tiempo correcto de los verbos)

Saturday: play make
dance cycle

Sunday: want walk
love do play



On Saturday morning, I 1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ basketball and then I 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_ biscuits with my mum. After lunch I 3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 6 kms to see my friends. That night there was a disco and I 4 \_\_\_\_\_\_ for hours. On Sunday,

I 5 \_\_\_\_\_\_ tennis and then I 6 \_\_\_\_\_\_ to the village to buy bread for lunch. In the evening I 7 \_\_\_\_\_ my homework. I 8 \_\_\_\_\_ the weekend but I was tired and

I 9 \_\_\_\_\_ to sleep early on Sunday. What a busy weekend!

# Unscramble and write the questions about Lucy's weekend. Circle the answers. (Ponga en orden las preguntas acerca de Lucy, y luego encierre la respuesta correcta)

Saturday morning / Lu	cy / did / W	Vhat / do / on / ?	
a) Walk b) Fo	ootball	c) Basketball	
2. village / to / Lucy / cyc	le / the / Di	id / ?	
a) Yes, she did.	b) No, sł	he didn't.	
3. dance / did / Where / L	ucy / ?		
a) At the disco	b) At the	e friend's house	_
4. Where / Lucy / did / br	ead / buy /	′?	
a) The village	b) The to	own	<u> </u>
Write questions for the			
- He arrived at the park a			·
2			?
- He played football.			
3			?
- He played in the park.			
4			?
- After that he talked abo	ut school.		

Write about your weekend, use past simple. Follow the example. (Escribe acerca de tu fin de semana, use el pasado simple. Sigue el ejemplo)

## Last weekend

Last weekend I was very busy. On Saturday I worked all morning. After I finished work, I travelled into the city center and I had lunch with a friend. In the afternoon we went shopping and I bought a birthday present for my sister. On Saturday evening it rained, so I stayed at home and watched a film. Sunday was more relaxing than Saturday. I listened to music and did my English homework. In the evening some friends came to my house for dinner. We ate lasagna and we played video games. It was a really fun weekend.



My weekend					